



## Sheet 0

1. Give a definition/an example for each of the following:
  - a) Algorithm, Program, Programming, Software, Hardware  
*Section 0.1 (Page 2 starting from "We begin with the most fundamental ..." to the end of the page)*
  - b) Gear based Computing Machine  
*Section 0.2 (Page 4 starting from "In the time period after the Middle Ages ..." to the end of the paragraph)*
  - c) Data Storage/Representation Method  
*Section 0.2 (Page 5 starting from "The idea of communicating an algorithm via holes ..." to "(or cardboard).")*
2. Give a brief description of one of the early computing devices.  
*Section 0.2 (Page 4 starting from "Today's computers have an extensive ..." to the end of the paragraph)*  
*Figure 0.3*
3. Give a brief description of one of the early desktop computers.  
*Section 0.2 (Page 7 starting from "A major step toward popularizing ..." to the end of the paragraph)*  
*or*  
*Section 0.2 (Page 8 starting from "In 1981, IBM introduced its first ..." to the end of the paragraph)*
4. Demonstrate the central role of algorithms in computer science.  
*Section 0.3 (Page 10 starting from "Today, computer science has established ..." to the end of the page)*  
*Figure 0.5*